



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: КРАСНОВА

Имя: ВЕРА

Отчество: ПЕТРОВНА

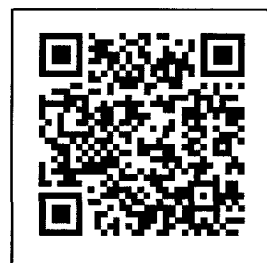
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

6	
---	--

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 2

Task 1.a.

1. work
2. push
3. ideas
4. germanism

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

1. Stressing the ~~word~~ "I", the speaker outlines that ~~he~~ his ambitions were not pushed by others, ~~and~~ he is fully conscious of them.
2. If "driven" is stressed, then the sentence would ~~mean~~ mean: "What really motivates me, is my passion".
3. The method of stressing words and making pauses outlines the key words and makes the idea more clear. ~~to understand~~

Task 2

1. Honestly, I face countless problems in my personal life, thus I wish I were less ignorant of others, and ~~more caring of my relatives and friends expressed~~ ^{had} a more caring and empathetic attitude to my friends and relatives.

2. Decision-making process has always been a complicated one. It consists of monotonous work, constant brainstorming and thousands of different opinions. Even though my family members do not play a significant role, it is always nice to hear their approval.

3. Despite having a busy schedule, I consider it important to ~~find~~ and spend quality time with my children, explaining them my thoughts. As for ~~me~~ the thoughts, I have learned that it is motivation and hard work which



Lead people to success.

4. Following a well-known saying, sustainability means success. The only way to reach the highest result is to reconsider your every step, so that I always monitor ~~every idea~~ ^{of the expressed} all ideas ~~that are~~ expressed to make sure that sustainability remains a priority.

5. When you are famous, public criticism is inevitable, thus I usually remain ignorant of it. I ~~try to~~ ~~imagine~~ am used to considering such negative comments as sudden difficulties on my ~~path~~ ^{way} to success.

6. Well, if you ask me, I would advise them to ~~be~~ have their horizons broaden in ~~an~~ almost every sphere. Public loves those who are creative, imaginative and able to express innovative ideas.

Task 3

1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will decrease significantly.

The word "unless" is used to make the tone of the sentence more strict and negative.

2. ~~Communication~~ Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

The word "communication" is placed as the subject as it is the most important key word and ~~gives a~~ transforms the sentence into an advice.

3. There is a global shift occurring in societal values toward sustainability.

"There is" is used at the beginning to outline that the mentioned process is happening right now.

4. To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking. The infinitive "To thrive" is used here to put ~~at~~ an emphasis on the way of solving ~~a~~ the existing problem.

5. Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

~~Here~~ The second condition is used here, outlining the impossibility



of the mentioned situation

Task 5.

1 - I

2 - B

3 - J

4 - A

5 - L

6 - H

7 - E

8 - D

9 - K

10 - F

d. Scientific Article

Purpose: It is aimed ~~at~~ ^{at} giving scientific information, providing different facts about something

Audience: This genre is suitable for scientists ^{and} professionals in the described sphere. ~~and~~

Language Features: ~~are~~ Only accepted facts, no imaginative details, ~~are~~ Formal language

3. Spoken Anecdote

Purpose: It is aimed ~~at~~ ^{at} making others laugh or remember something ~~funny~~ humorous.

Audience: Friends/ family/ other groups where informative language is used

Language Features: informative language, ~~are~~ such words as "hilarious"; "meme", etc.

4. Political speech

Purpose: It is aimed at ensuring people, making them confident about their future.

Audience: Citizens

Language features: brave, strong language, short and bright sentences,



clear and confident ideas

5. Business news

Purpose: ~~It~~ Give information about different occurrences in the sphere of business.

Audience: Businessmen, economists, people who are interested in this particular sphere

Language features: Usage of business terms, numbers, formal language.

6. Crime thriller novel

Purpose: It is aimed at telling a captivating and thrilling story that might interest people or even mystify them.

Audience: Intrigued readers

Language features: Frequent usage of words connected with crime, many details, ^{an} intriguing plot.

7. Personal diary entry

Purpose: ~~It~~ It is aimed at expressing the writer's thoughts, giving information about his or her life.

Audience: Those who are interested in the writer's biography.

Language features: ~~The~~ The writer frequently calls for the reader's attention, uses informal language. ~~and~~ Emotional expressions are abundant.

Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4

Explanation: This sentence is a fallacy as it is given as the author's opinion, while it should be expressed as ~~some~~ a thought that comes from society.

Improved sentence: Car drivers are frequently seen as inconsiderate people that have no sense of empathy, caring only about their own convenience.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5

Explanation: This sentence is a fallacy as it outlines a complete



elimination of air pollution as a consequence of car banning, which is not true

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning cars would shed light on the improvement of the elimination of air pollution and making the cities cleaner

Fallacy 3: Sentence 7

Explanation: The phrase "for instance" should not be used here, as the author presents the consequence, not the example. Moreover, banning cars does not guarantee absolute safety.

Improved sentence: Consequently, banning the cars would reduce the frequency of road accidents, making them less likely to happen

Fallacy 4: Sentence 11

Explanation: This sentence is a fallacy as the mentioned way is not the best way to improve the situation. Moreover, this way is not the only ^{existing} way.

Improved sentence: Considering the oppositions, banning cars is one of the best ways forward for cities

Fallacy 5: Sentence 9

Explanation: This sentence is a fallacy as it regards the possible changes as instant, without considering ~~that~~ that the process of banning cars is complicated and happens gradually.

Improved Sentence: As a result, banning cars would help to begin the transformation of ~~the~~ city ~~center~~ centers into peaceful, enjoyable places for everyone.

Task 4.

1. B. After ^{Neil} being unemployed for six months, ~~Neil's~~ ^{his} situation became worse.

2. C. ~~Not~~ Not only is ~~she~~ Maggie moody and ~~un~~ unpredictable, but also she can get down in ~~the~~ the dumps without any real cause.

3. A. My neighbour has threatened to make our dispute about property ~~but~~ boundaries ~~to~~ remain unnoticed.





4. A. It was raining cats and dogs all night.
5. C. ~~Having the basic ingredients~~, Even if you do not have all ingredients for the recipe, the most basic and important ones will do.
6. A. Tara is so fond of travelling that she went off again, ~~back~~ backpacking to India.
7. C. Yore had better not ~~touch~~ mentioned Ralph's forthcoming retirement as it ~~trigg~~^{had} certainly triggered him.
8. C. Having spent six months of convalescence in a nursing home, Simon ~~is~~ has finally recovered.
9. A. ~~Let~~ Unless the economic situation improves, people ~~would~~^{would} not take on ~~respon~~ such responsibility as setting up ~~the~~ their own business.
10. D. We will make sure to keep you informed of any further changes in the ~~exam~~^{exam} examination specifications

